

Program Name : Electrical Engineering Program Group

Program Code : EE/EP/EU

Semester : Fifth

Course Title : Illumination and Electrification of Buildings (Elective)

Course Code : 22530

1. RATIONALE

This course is intended to teach the students various aspects of Illumination scheme. Student will be in a position to apply principles and laws of Illumination and Illumination schemes. Students also have the knowledge of various types of lamps lighting accessories and control circuits. This will also enable them to use knowledge for preparing an Illumination scheme, requirement of the circuits, develop the skill of designing illumination scheme for specific applications. S/he will become aware of his role in adapting new changes in Illumination scheme necessitated due to technical innovations brought out by R and D in Illumination technology.

2. COMPETENCY

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- **Design illumination schemes and associated electrification of buildings.**

3. COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

The course content should be taught and learning imparted in such a manner that students are able to acquire required learning outcome in cognitive, psychomotor and affective domain to demonstrate following course outcomes:

- Select the relevant Illumination levels for various applications
- Select relevant lamps for various applications
- Select the lighting accessories required for selected wiring scheme.
- Design a control circuit for Illumination
- Design Illumination schemes for various applications
- Interpret the Illumination scheme for various purposes.

TEACHING AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

Teaching Scheme			Credit (L+T+P)	Examination Scheme												
L	T	P		Theory						Practical						
				Paper Hrs.	ESE		PA		Total		ESE		PA		Total	
					Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
3	-	2	5	3	70	28	30*	00	100	40	25@	10	25	10	50	20

(*): Under the theory PA, Out of 30 marks, 10 marks are for micro-project assessment to facilitate integration of COs and the remaining 20 marks is the average of 2 tests to be taken during the semester for the assessment of the cognitive domain UOs required for the attainment of the COs.

Legends: L-Lecture; T – Tutorial/Teacher Guided Theory Practice; P - Practical; C
ESE - End Semester Examination; PA - Progressive Assessment



5. COURSE MAP (with sample COs, PrOs, UOs, ADOs and topics)

This course map illustrates an overview of the flow and linkages of the topics at various levels of outcomes (details in subsequent sections) to be attained by the student by the end of the course, in all domains of learning in terms of the industry/employer identified competency depicted at the centre of this map.

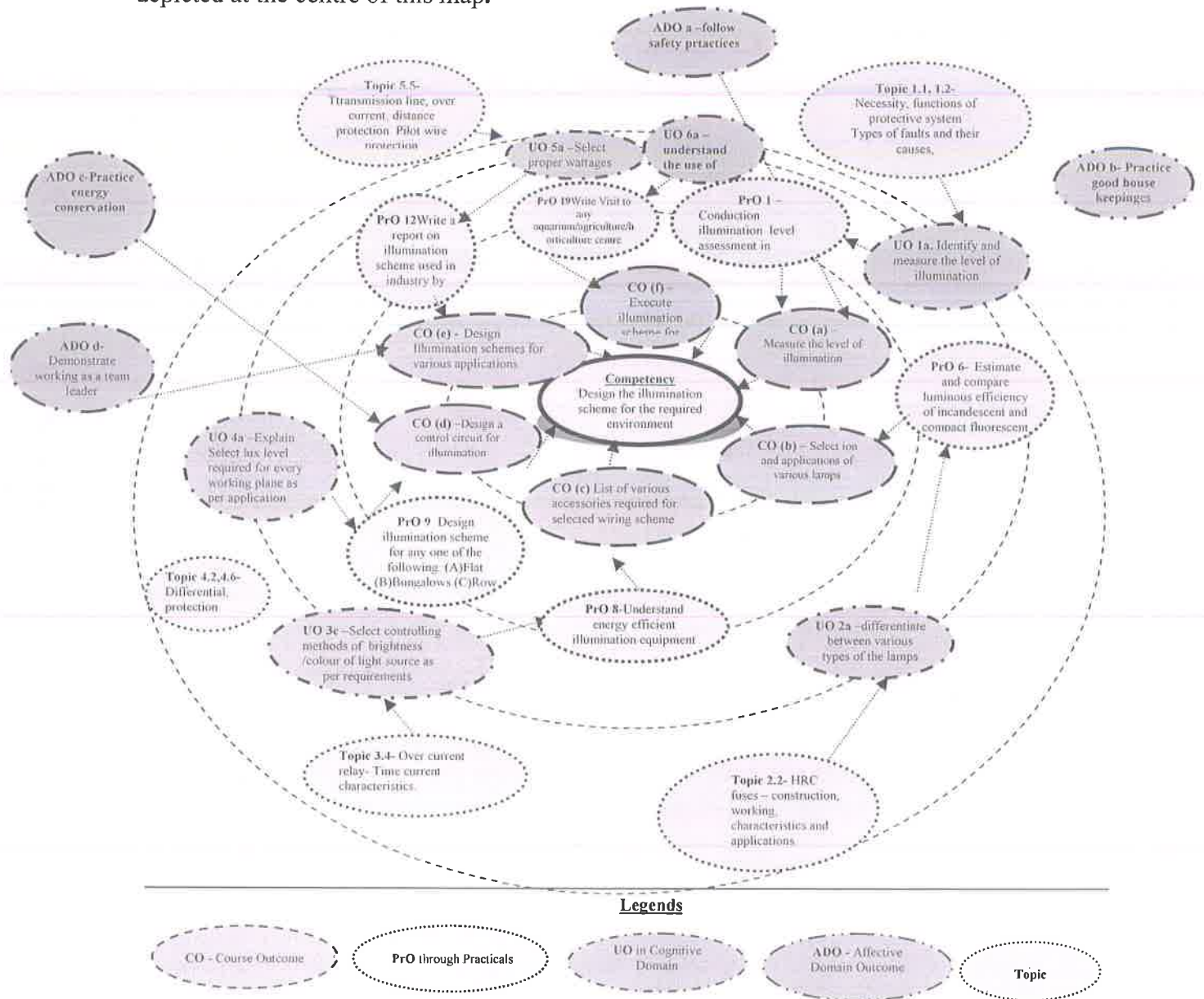


Figure 1 - Course Map

6. SUGGESTED PRACTICALS/ EXERCISES

The practicals in this section are PrOs (i.e. sub-components of the COs) to be developed and assessed in the student for the attainment of the competency:

S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
1	Conduct illumination level assessment in workplace using lux meter.	1	02*
2	Fit the given lamp in the selected mounting	1	02



S. No.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)	Unit No.	Approx. Hrs. Required
3	Interpret the polar curves of the given type of lamp and verify it using the lux meter	I	02
4	Measure the illumination output of different lamps (Incandescent , Fluorescent,CFL) and compare it with their wattage.	II	02*
5	Measure the illumination output of different lamps (LED,HPSV, HPMV) and compare it with their wattage.	II	02
6	Measure illumination level with and without reflectors used in the various Luminaries.	II	02
7	Estimate and compare luminous efficiency of incandescent and compact fluorescent lamp.	II	02*
8	Prepare light dimmer arrangement using the relevant dimmer type of transformer	III	02*
9	Identify the given types of dimmer transformer and their parts	III	02
10	Build an electronic dimmer – Part I	III	02
11	Build another type of electronic dimmer – Part II	III	02
12	Build a single lamp control by single switch	III	02
13	Build a single lamp control by two switches	III	02
14	Build a single lamp control circuit for two point method	III	02
15	Build a lamp control circuit for three point method	III	02
16	Build a lamp control circuit for four point method	III	02
Total			32

Note

- i. A suggestive list of PrOs is given in the above table. More such PrOs can be added to attain the COs and competency. A judicious mix of minimum 12 or more practical need to be performed, out of which, the practicals marked as '*' are compulsory, so that the student reaches the 'Precision Level' of Dave's 'Psychomotor Domain Taxonomy' as generally required by the industry.
- ii. The 'Process' and 'Product' related skills associated with each PrO is to be assessed according to a suggested sample given below:

S.No.	Performance Indicators	Weightage in %
a.	Preparation of experimental set up	20
b.	Setting, collection of data and operation	20
c.	Safety measures	10
d.	Observations and Recording	10
e.	Interpretation of result and Conclusion	20
f.	Answer to sample questions	10
g.	Submission of report in time	10
Total		100

The above PrOs also comprise of the following social skills/attitudes which are Affective Domain Outcomes (ADOs) that are best developed through the laboratory/field based experiences:

- a. Follow safety practices.
- b. Practice good housekeeping.



- c. Practice energy conservation.
- d. Work as a leader/a team member.
- e. Follow ethical practices.

The ADOs are not specific to any one PrO, but are embedded in many PrOs. Hence, the acquisition of the ADOs takes place gradually in the student when s/he undertakes a series of practical experiences over a period of time. Moreover, the level of achievement of the ADOs according to Krathwohl's 'Affective Domain Taxonomy' should gradually increase as planned below:

- 'Valuing Level' in 1st year
- 'Organising Level' in 2nd year
- 'Characterising Level' in 3rd year.

7. MAJOR EQUIPMENT/ INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED

The major equipment with broad specification mentioned here will usher in uniformity in conduct of experiments, as well as aid to procure equipment by authorities concerned.

S. No.	Equipment Name with Broad Specifications	PrO. No.
1	Lux meter	1-4,6,9,12,16,18,19
2	Auto transformer	6,7
3	Control circuits for various Luminaries	7,8
4	Stroboscope	5
5	Wattmeter, voltmeter, ammeter, energy meter	8

8. UNDERPINNING THEORY COMPONENTS

The following topics are to be taught and assessed in order to develop the sample UOs given below for achieving the COs to attain the identified competency. More UOs could be added.

Unit	Unit Outcomes (UOs) (in cognitive domain)	Topics and Sub-topics
Unit– I Fundamentals of illumination	la Identify the illumination level required for the given situation with justification lb Determine the wattage required for the given situation for the given data. lc Interpret the polar curve of the given type of lamp. ld Interpret with sketches the polar curve required for the given type of lamp. le Select the type and number of luminaires required for the given area in sq.m. with justification. lf Prepare the lighting calculation of the given situation.	1.1 Basic illumination, Terminology, Laws of illumination 1.2 Polar curves, polar curve: its meaning and applications for designing the lamp. 1.3 Concept of Photometry 1.4 Measurement of illumination 1.5 Lighting calculation methods a. Watt /m ² method b. Lumens or light flux method c. Point to point method 1.6 Standards for illumination.



Unit	Unit Outcomes (UOs) (in cognitive domain)	Topics and Sub-topics
Unit– II Types of lamps	2a Interpret with sketches the given type of lamp. 2b Explain the working of the given type of lamp 2c Select the relevant mounting arrangement for the given light source. 2d Compare the salient features of the given type of lamps.	2.1 Incandescent lamp 2.2 ARC lamps – AC and DC arc lamps 2.3 Fluorescent lamp 2.4 Types of other lamps: Mercury vapour lamp, HPMV lamp, Mercury iodide lamp, Sodium vapour lamp, LED, CFL, Halogen Lamps, Ultraviolet Lamps Neon Lamps. Neon Sign Tubes. Metal halides, Lasers 2.5 HID and Arc lamps 2.6 Selection Criteria for lamps
Unit-III Illumination Control and Control Circuits	3a. Select proper light source for given application. 3b. Select controlling methods of brightness/colour of light source for the given requirements. 3c. Explain with sketches the working of the given type of dimmer 3d. Design control circuit for Illumination 3e. Explain with sketches the given type of control circuit for lamps	3.1 Purpose of lighting control, and Dimmer, Resistance type Salt water Dimmer 3.1 Working principle and operation of Dimmer 3.2 Transformer and their types, Dimmer Transformer, Auto transformer dimmer, Two winding transformer dimmer 3.3 Electronic Dimmer: working principle and operation a) Thyristor operated dimmer b) Triac operated dimmer 3.4 Control of Enhance Lighting 3.5 Methods used for light control 3.6 Control circuits for lamps: single lamp controlled by single switch, two switches. 3.7 Single Lamp control by two point method, three point method and four point method 3.8 Control circuits for lamps (refer): ON/OFF control
Unit –IV Illumination for Interior Applications	4a. Select lux level required for given working plane as per application 4b. Calculate total lux level required for the given working plane 4c. Selection of proper light source with particular colour of light for the given situation 4d. Estimate the illumination scheme for the given type of residence.	4.1 Standard for various locations of Interior Illumination 4.2 Design considerations for Interior location of residences (1/2/3/4 BHK), Commercial, Industrial premises 4.3 Illumination scheme for different Interior locations of Residential, Commercial, industrial unit



Unit	Unit Outcomes (UOs) (in cognitive domain)	Topics and Sub-topics
Unit-V Lighting for Outdoor and Special Applications	5a. Select proper wattage for the given number of light sources for the given outdoor purpose 5b. Locate specific mountings of lighting sources for outdoor applications in specific environment 5c. Select relevant lamps in order to save energy for the given situation with justification 5d. State the safety measure and precautions to be followed for the given special purpose lamp.	5.1 Factory Lighting 5.2 Street Lighting (Latest Technology), Flood Lighting 5.3 Railway Lighting 5.4 Lighting for advertisement /Hoardings/sports lighting, Agriculture and Horticulture lighting, Health Care Centers / Hospitals, Decorating Purposes, Stage Lighting, Aquariums and Shipyards 5.5 Special purpose lamps used in photography video films.

Note: To attain the COs and competency, above listed UOs need to be undertaken to achieve the 'Application Level' and above of Bloom's 'Cognitive Domain Taxonomy'

9. SUGGESTED SPECIFICATION TABLE FOR QUESTION PAPER DESIGN

Unit No.	Unit Title	Teaching Hours	Distribution of Theory Marks			
			R Level	U Level	A Level	Total Marks
I	Fundamentals of illumination	05	00	02	04	06
II	Types of lamps	12	04	06	06	16
III	Illumination Control and Control Circuits	12	04	06	06	16
IV	Illumination for Interior Applications	09	02	06	06	14
V	Lighting for Outdoor and Special Applications	10	04	04	10	18
Total		48	14	24	32	70

Legends: R=Remember, U=Understand, A=Apply and above (Bloom's Revised taxonomy)

Note: This specification table provides general guidelines to assist student for their learning and to teachers to teach and assess students with respect to attainment of UOs. The actual distribution of marks at different taxonomy levels (of R, U and A) in the question paper may vary from above table.

10. SUGGESTED STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Other than the classroom and laboratory learning, following are the suggested student-related *co-curricular* activities which can be undertaken to accelerate the attainment of the various outcomes in this course: Students should conduct following activities in group and prepare reports of about 5 pages for each activity, also collect/record physical evidences for their (student's) portfolio which will be useful for their placement interviews:

- Collect specifications of different illumination schemes used in various units and write a technical report.
- Visit various units and take the help of unit in-charge to understand various illumination schemes.



- c. Collect data of different illumination schemes used for residential, commercial industrial units and various places such as gardens, garages, substations etc.
- d. Write all the safety precautions which are to be taken while working with different illumination schemes..
- e. Collect data of Lightning schemes.
- f. Study the IS codes implemented.

11. SUGGESTED SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (if any)

These are sample strategies, which the teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various outcomes in this course:

- a) Massive open online courses (**MOOCs**) may be used to teach various topics/sub topics.
- b) '**L**' in item No. 4 does not mean only the traditional lecture method, but different types of teaching methods and media that are to be employed to develop the outcomes.
- c) About **15-20% of the topics/sub-topics** which is relatively simpler or descriptive in nature is to be given to the students for **self-directed learning** and assess the development of the COs through classroom presentations (see implementation guideline for details).
- d) With respect to item No.10, teachers need to ensure to create opportunities and provisions for **co-curricular activities**.
- e) Guide student(s) in undertaking micro-projects.
- f) Correlate subtopics with illumination schemes.

12. SUGGESTED MICRO-PROJECTS

Only one micro-project is planned to be undertaken by a student that needs to be assigned to him/her in the beginning of the semester. In the first four semesters, the micro-project are group-based. However, in the fifth and sixth semesters, it should be preferably be **individually** undertaken to build up the skill and confidence in every student to become problem solver so that s/he contributes to the projects of the industry. In special situations where groups have to be formed for micro-projects, the number of students in the group should **not exceed three**.

The micro-project could be industry application based, internet-based, workshop-based, laboratory-based or field-based. Each micro-project should encompass two or more COs which are in fact, an integration of PrOs, UOs and ADOs. Each student will have to maintain dated work diary consisting of individual contribution in the project work and give a seminar presentation of it before submission. The total duration of the micro-project should not be less than **16 (sixteen) student engagement hours** during the course. The student ought to submit micro-project by the end of the semester to develop the industry oriented COs.

A suggestive list of micro-projects is given here. Similar micro-projects could be added by the concerned faculty:

- a) Collect Techno-commercial information of different lamps available in market (i. e. Lamp manufacture, technical specification, cost etc.)
- b) **Installation and commissioning of a lighting structure** : Calculate load current and illumination level for certain lighting scheme.
- c) **Case study of past installed illumination scheme and try to draw the polar curve..**
- d) **Installation and commissioning of LED fixture.** Calculate load current and illumination level for certain lighting scheme
- e) **Installation and commissioning of LED fixture for the specific purpose such as illuminating a statue.:** Prepare power point presentation for comparing the incandescent lamp scheme replaced by the LED structure.



- f) **Stroboscopic effect visualization / color rendering index of a lamp.** Prepare the detailed schemes for measuring CRI.

13. SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1	Applied Illumination Engineering	Lindsey, Jack L.	The Fairmont Press Inc.
2	Lighting Engineering: Applied Calculations	Simons, R. H., Bean, Robert	Architectural Press (ISBN 0750650516)
3	Handbook of Applied Photometry	Casimer M Decusatis	Springer (ISBN 1563964163)
4	Handbook of Industrial Lighting	Butterworths, Lyons Stanley,	Butterworths
5	Lighting Control Technology and Applications	Simpson Robert S	Focal Press
6	Energy Management in Illuminating Systems	Kao Chen	CRC Press

14. SOFTWARE/LEARNING WEBSITES

- www.archlighting.com
- [www.youtube.com /illumination engineering](http://www.youtube.com/illumination%20engineering)
- [www.megaman.cc/resources/lighting-design/lighting software](http://www.megaman.cc/resources/lighting-design/lighting%20software)
- [www.nptelvideos.in/electrical engineering/ lamps](http://www.nptelvideos.in/electrical%20engineering/lamps)
- www.electrical4u.com
- www.NPTEL.com

